



SKA AND THE COSMOLOGICAL EVOLUTION OF CLUSTER **MAGNETIC** FIELDS

MARTIN KRAUSE

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE,

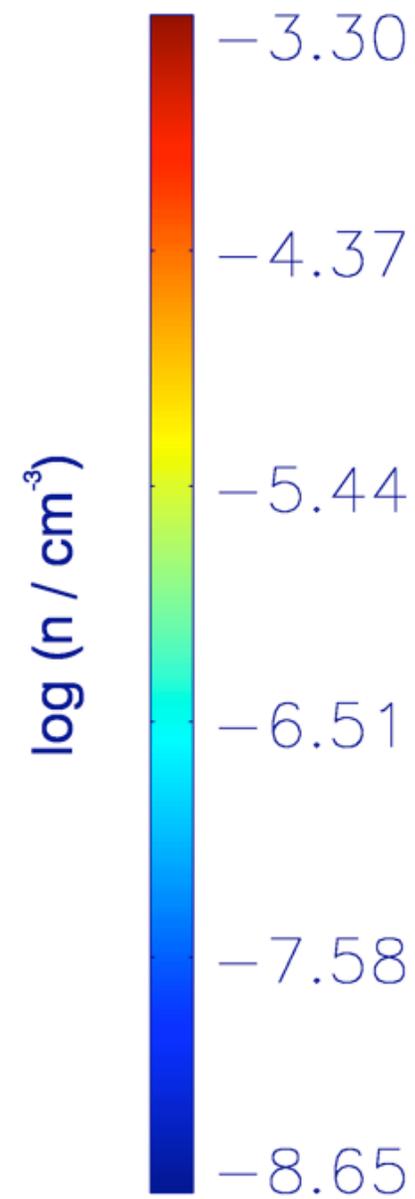
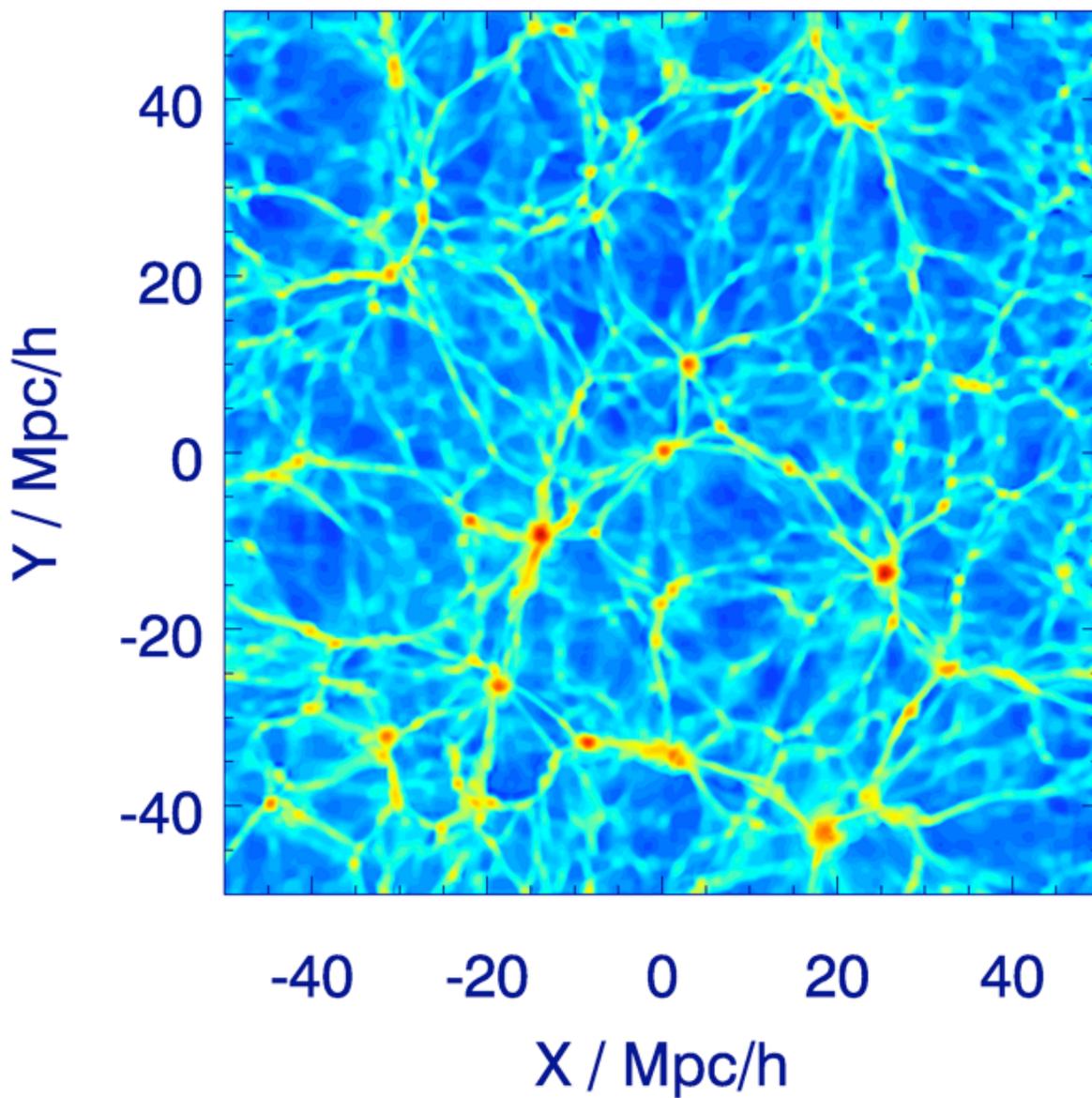
UNIVERSITÄTSSTERNWARTE MÜNCHEN &

MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUT FÜR EXTRATERRESTRISCHE PHYSIK

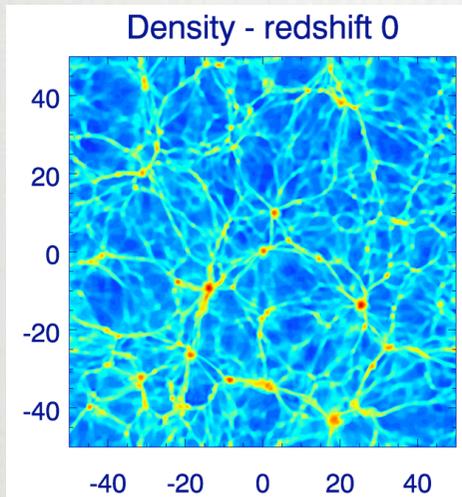
COLLABORATORS:

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Density - redshift 0



ELECTRON DENSITY

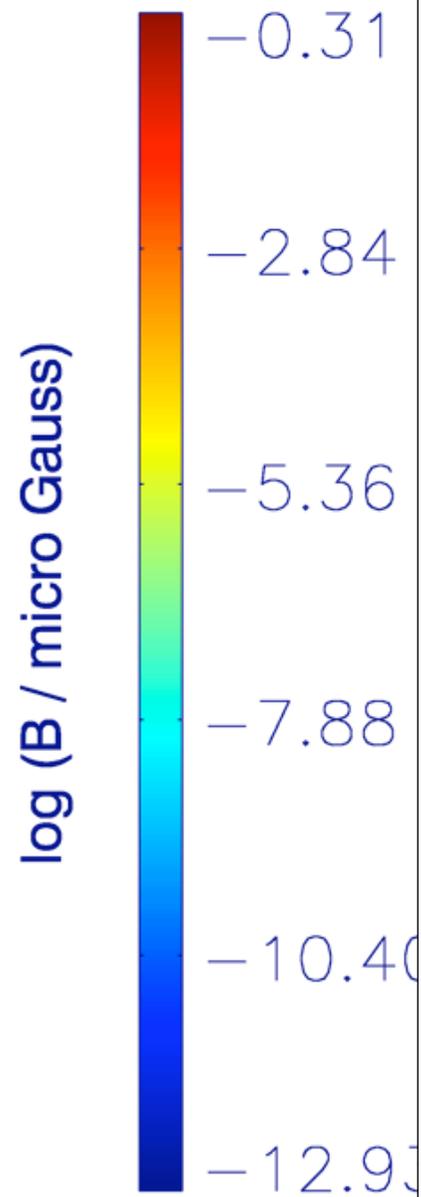
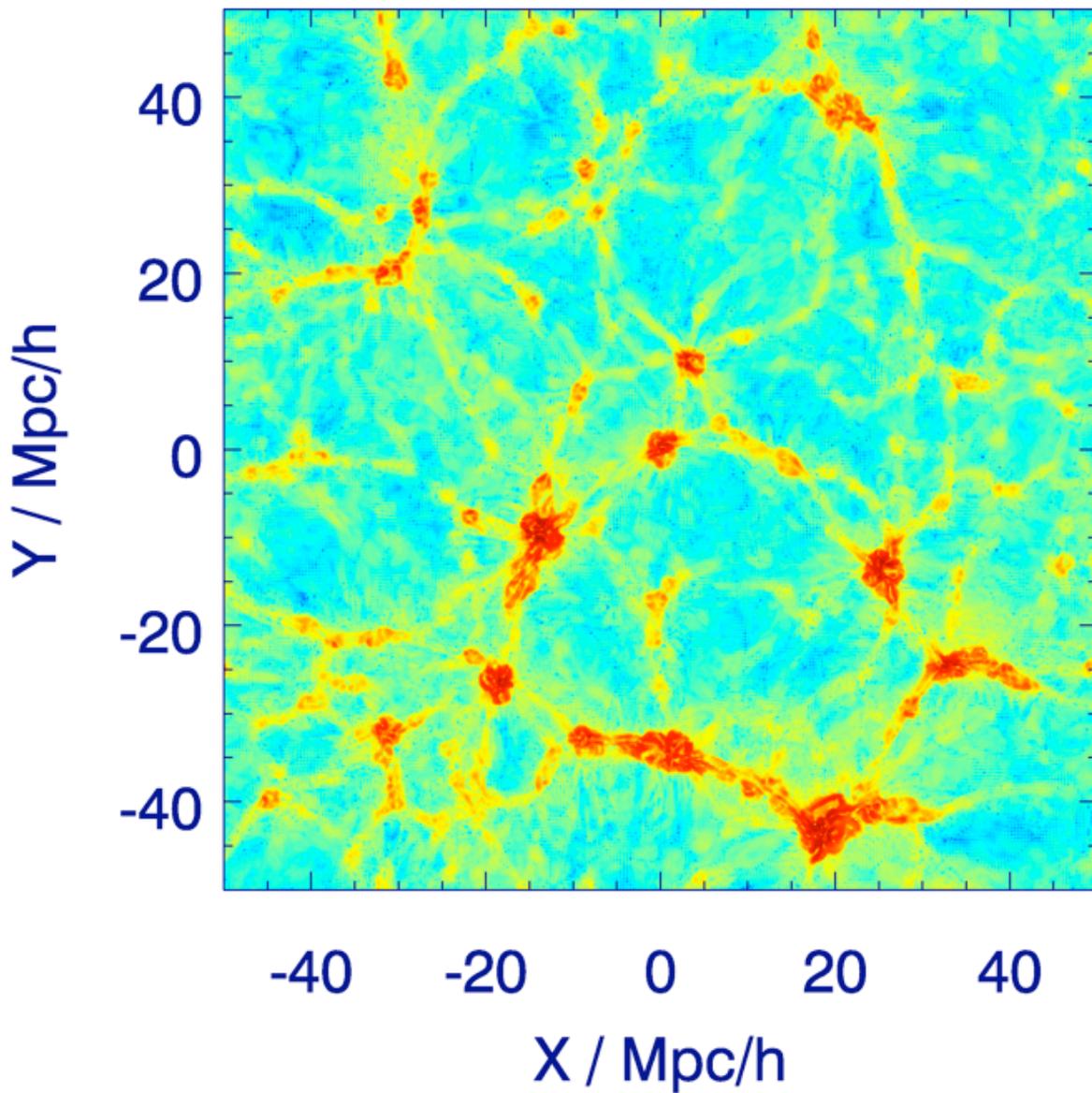


COSMOLOGICAL
SIMULATION,
CREDITS:
DONGSU RYU

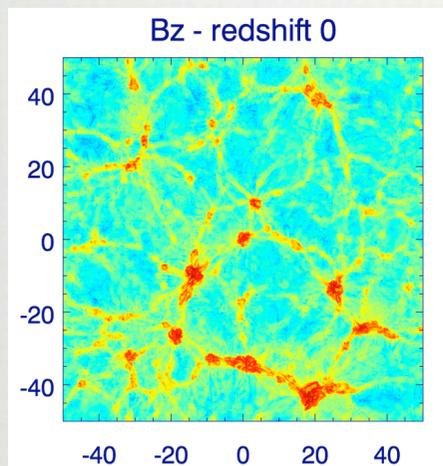
- DENSITY OF ELECTRONS WELL KNOWN:
- COSMOLOGICAL PARAMETERS, E.G. BARYON FRACTION
- COSMOLOGICAL EVOLUTION / SIMULATIONS
- OBSERVATIONS, E.G. X-RAY MEASUREMENTS



Bz - redshift 0



MAGNETIC FIELD



COSMOLOGICAL
SIMULATION,
CREDITS:
DONGSU RYU

- MAGNETIC FIELDS POORLY KNOWN
- OBSERVATIONS (SYNCHROTRON, INVERSE COMPTON, FARADAY ROTATION): FEW MICROGAUSS
- IN VOIDS: VERY SMALL FIELDS, PRODUCED IN EARLY UNIVERSE, UNKNOWN
- IN CLUSTERS: ENHANCED BY TURBULENT DYNAMO TO EQUIPARTITION, PROBLEM: TURBULENT ENERGY UNKNOWN



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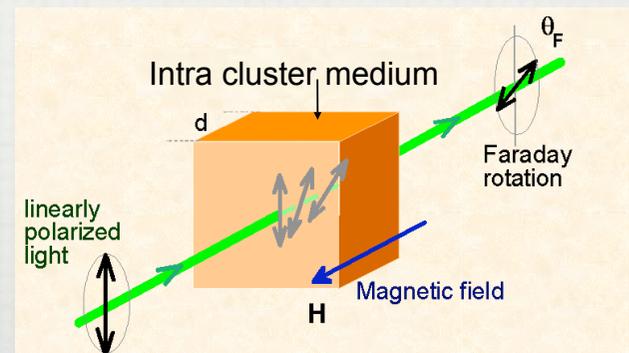


REVISION – FARADAY ROTATION

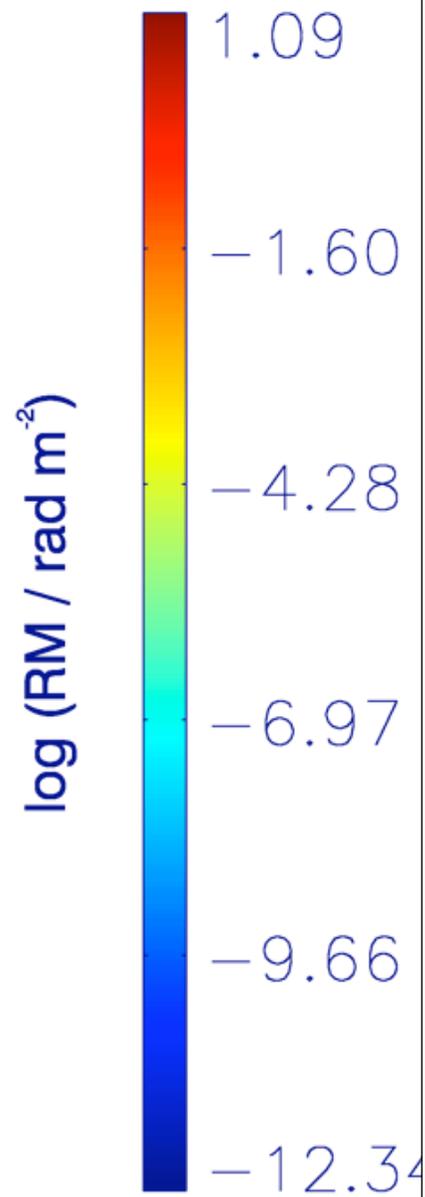
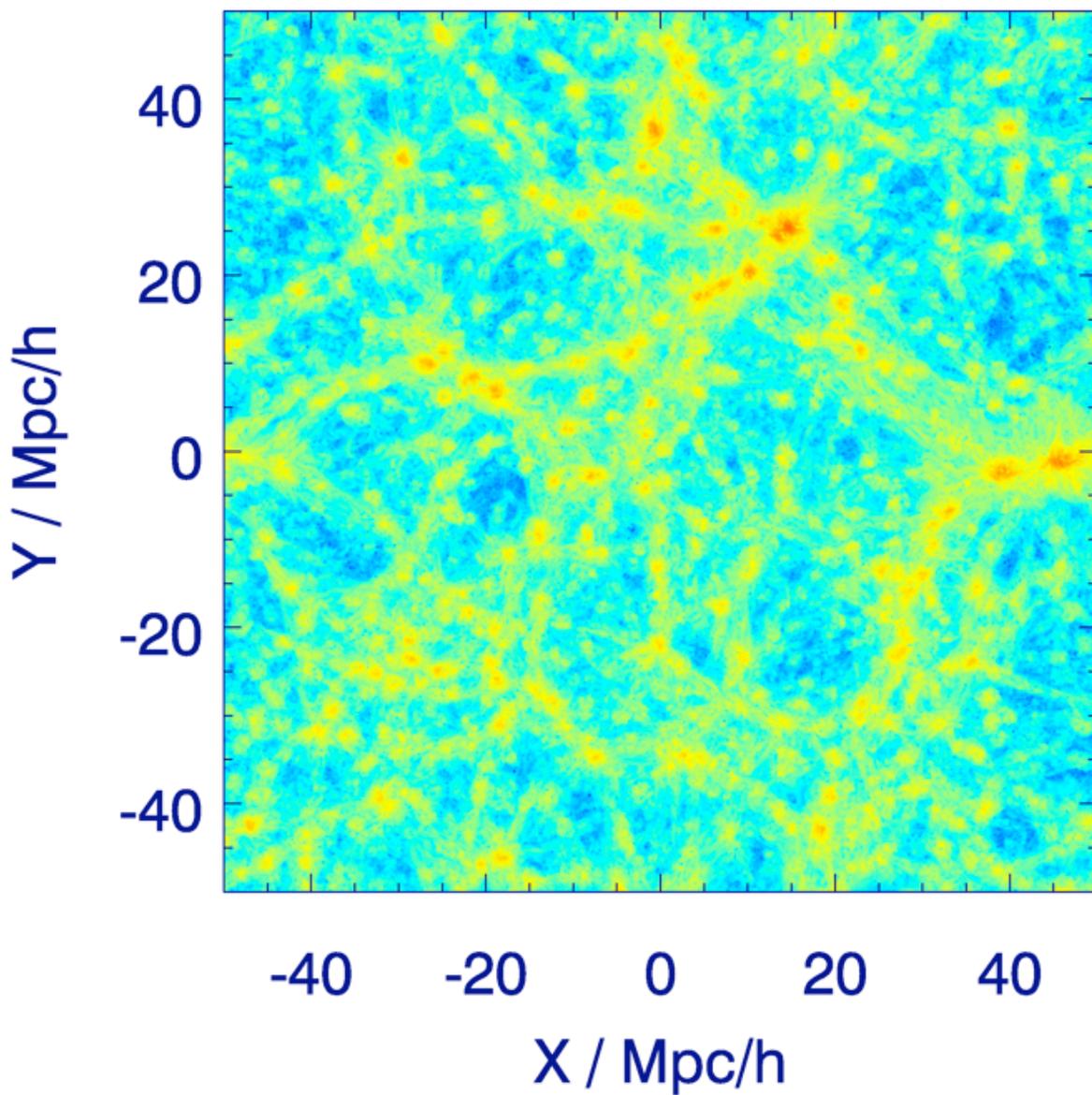
- MEASURE MAGNETIC FIELDS THROUGH FARADAY ROTATION OF PLANE OF POLARISATION OF LIGHT FROM BACKGROUND SOURCE. ROTATION DEPENDENT ON WAVELENGTH – MEASURE ROTATION IN SEVERAL CHANNELS.
- ONLY GIVES LINE INTEGRAL – B PARALLEL TO LOS.
- REQUIRES ELECTRON DENSITY TO BE KNOWN (X-RAY).

$$RM = 812 \int n_e B_{LOS} dl \quad \text{Radians m}^{-2}$$

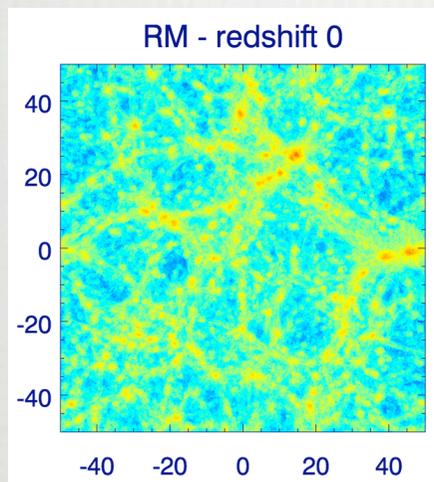
$$\Delta\theta = RM \times \lambda^2 / (1+z)^2$$



RM - redshift 0



FARADAY ROTATION: MEASUREMENT



COSMOLOGICAL
SIMULATION,
CREDITS:
DONGSU RYU

MEASURE RM AND N_E

INFER B

CAVEAT:

FIELD STRUCTURE/
REVERSALS - LATER



OVERVIEW

- MAGNETIC FIELDS: ORIGIN AND AMPLIFICATION
- CURRENT FARADAY ROTATION STUDIES
- THE FUTURE: TOWARDS THE SKA, SOURCE STATISTICS
- SYNERGIES: ELECTRON DENSITIES AT HIGH REDSHIFT



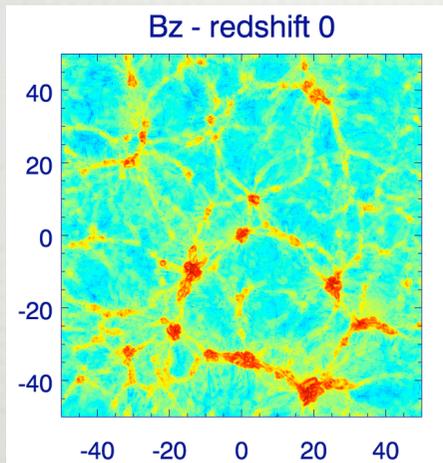
MAGNETIC FIELDS: ORIGIN AND AMPLIFICATION

- SEED FIELDS:
 - BIERMANN BATTERY: $m_e \neq m_p \Rightarrow \underline{E}_{\text{BIER}} = -\nabla p / e n_e$, CURL \Rightarrow
INDUCTION SOURCE $\Rightarrow B$ OF ORDER 10^{-20} GAUSS
 - THOMSON CROSS SECTION $\propto 1/m \Rightarrow$ PHOTON/ E-P SCATTERING
ASYMMETRY/ RECOMBINATION ERA $\Rightarrow 10^{-30} - 10^{-21}$ GAUSS
 - SEEDED IN STARS (SIM.: AGN) AND EJECTION $\Rightarrow < 10^{-9}$ GAUSS
 - VACUUM FLUCTUATIONS / INFLATION \Rightarrow UP TO 10^9 GAUSS, NOW



MAGNETIC FIELDS: ORIGIN AND AMPLIFICATION

□ AMPLIFICATION



- HELICAL/ MEAN FIELD DYNAMOS: GALAXIES
- RELEVANT IN CLUSTERS: TURBULENT DYNAMO - FIELD LINE STRETCHING $\Rightarrow B \propto L \Rightarrow$
L GROWS (RANDOM WALK) \Rightarrow EXPONENTIAL GROWTH ON EDDY TURNOVER TIMESCALE, SATURATION AT EQUIPARTITION



MAGNETIC FIELDS: ORIGIN AND AMPLIFICATION

- CONCLUSION:

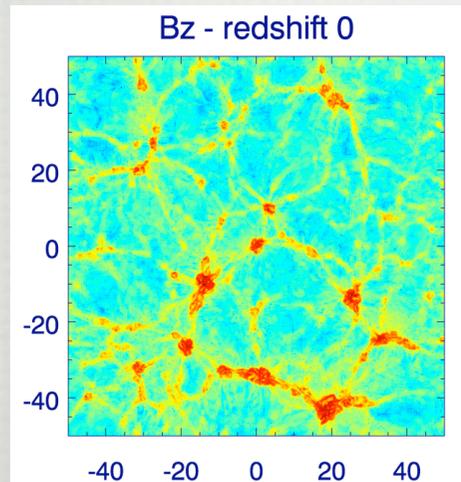
- MAGNETIC FIELDS NEED A SPECIFIC SEED MECHANISM, DYNAMOES FOR AMPLIFICATION AND SUSTAINING

- MF MEASUREMENTS PROMISE UNDERSTANDING OF:

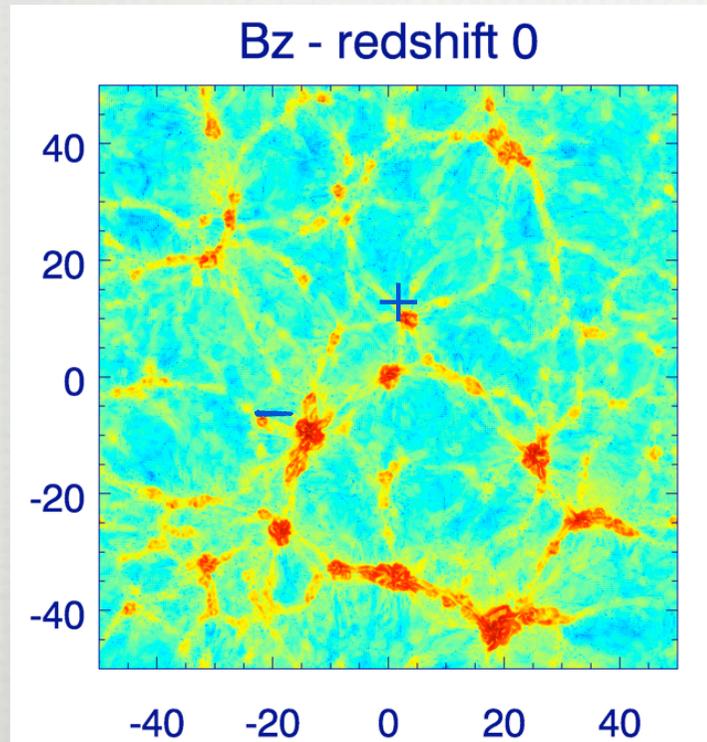
- SEED MECHANISM

- AMPLIFICATION/ CLUSTER DYNAMICS

- PLASMA PHYSICS / TRANSPORT COEFFICIENTS



MAGNETIC FIELDS: ORIGIN AND AMPLIFICATION

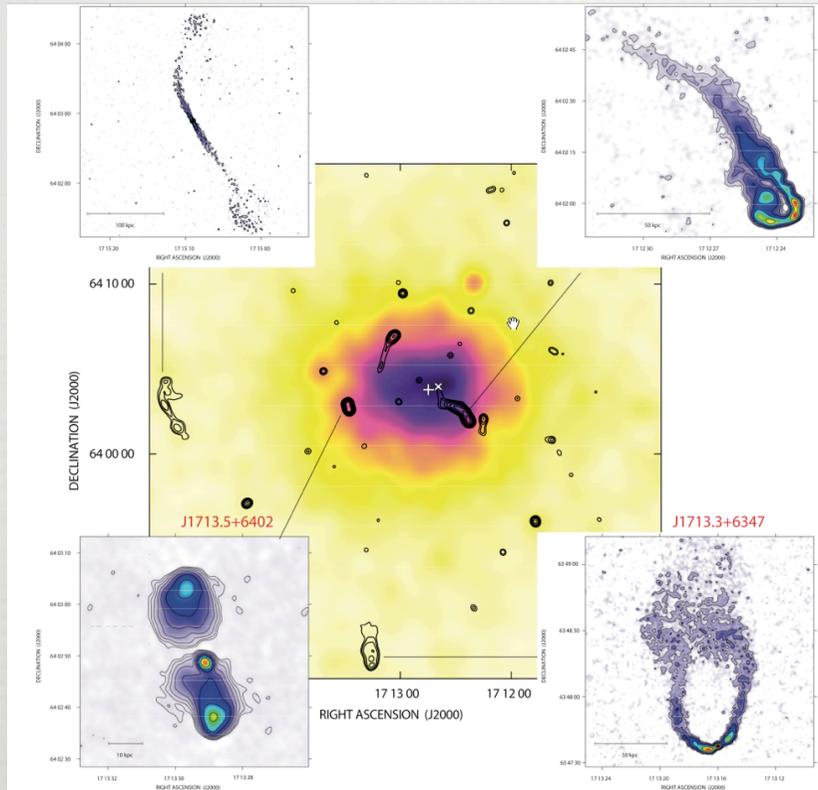


- HOW MAY WE MEASURE THIS?
- $\text{DIV}(\mathbf{B}) = 0$
- AMPL. EARLY UNIVERSE
FIELDS, COHERENT MPC
SALES: $\langle \text{RM} \rangle \neq 0$
- LOCALLY DYNAMO AMPLIFIED
FIELDS, COHERENT ON
CLUSTER SCALES:
 $\langle \text{RM}^2 \rangle \neq 0$

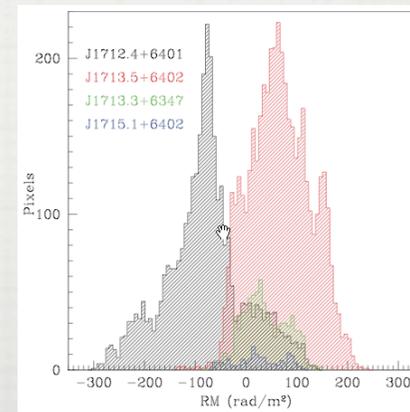


CURRENT FARADAY ROTATION STUDIES

A2255 - GOVONI ET AL.



- FEW SOURCES/CLUSTER
- $\langle RM \rangle = 0$
- $\langle RM^2 \rangle = 100 \text{ RAD/M}^2$
- KOLMOGOROV TURBULENCE?



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THE FUTURE: TOWARDS THE SKA

- HOW MAY WE IMPROVE?
 - NEED MORE INDEPENDENT SIGHTLINES
>> MORE SOURCES: $\Delta \langle RM \rangle \propto 1/\sqrt{N}$,
CURRENTLY: $\Delta \langle RM \rangle \sim 10 \text{ RAD/M}^2$
 - ALSO FOREGROUND SURCES (GALACTIC CONTR.)
- HOW MUCH WILL WE IMPROVE? SIMULATIONS!
 1. CLUSTERS AND RADIO SOURCES FROM COSMOLOGICAL CALCULATION (POPULATION OF DENSITY FIELD EVOLVED ACCORDING TO LINEAR THEORY)

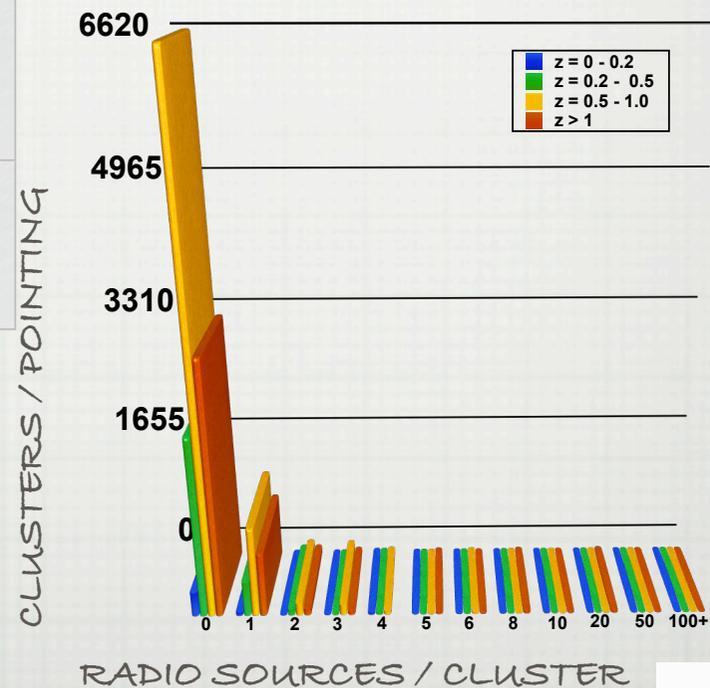


EXPECTED RM'S STATISTICS

	VLA	SKA phase1	SKA full
sens.:1h/ 10^{-6} Jy	17	7	0.1
field of view / deg	.6/f ²	200	200

- STILL FEW BG SOURCES
- FIRST HIGH Z MEASUREMENTS

Phase I SKA, 1h pointing



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EXPECTED RM'S STATISTICS

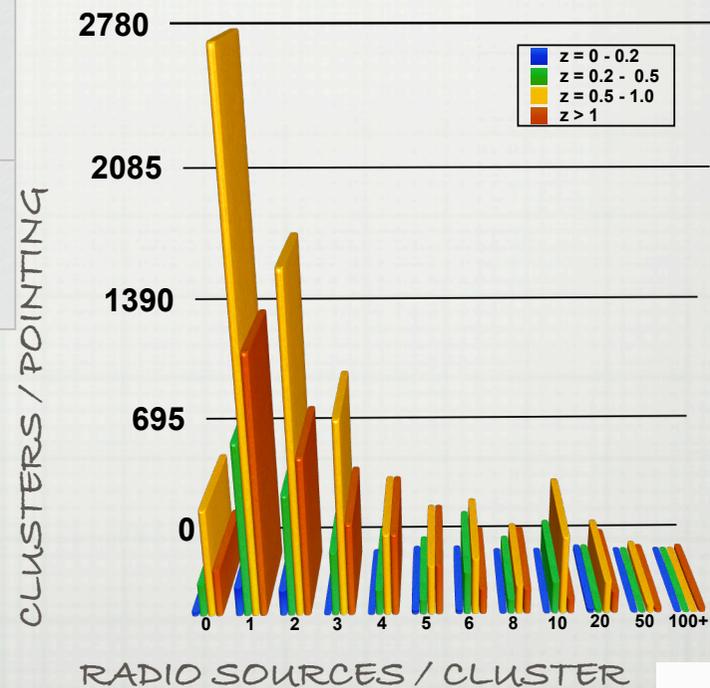
	VLA	SKA phase1	SKA full
sens.:1h/ 10^{-6} Jy	17	7	0.1
field of view / deg	.6/f ²	200	200

- BETTER THAN PRESENT DAY STATISTICS AT $Z > 1$
- GOOD STATISTICS, 1000S OF CLUSTERS WILL HAVE MEASURED RMS



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Phase I SKA, 100h pointing

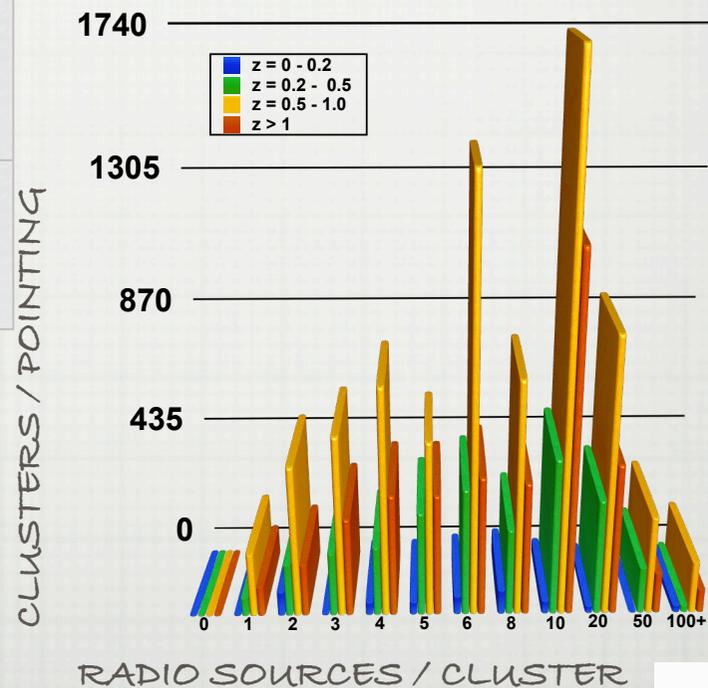


EXPECTED RM'S STATISTICS

	VLA	SKA phase 1	SKA full
sens.: 1h/ 10^{-6} Jy	17	7	0.1
field of view / deg	.6/f ²	200	200

- >100 CLUSTERS WITH 100S OF BG SOURCES EVEN SOME AT Z>1

Full SKA, 1h pointing



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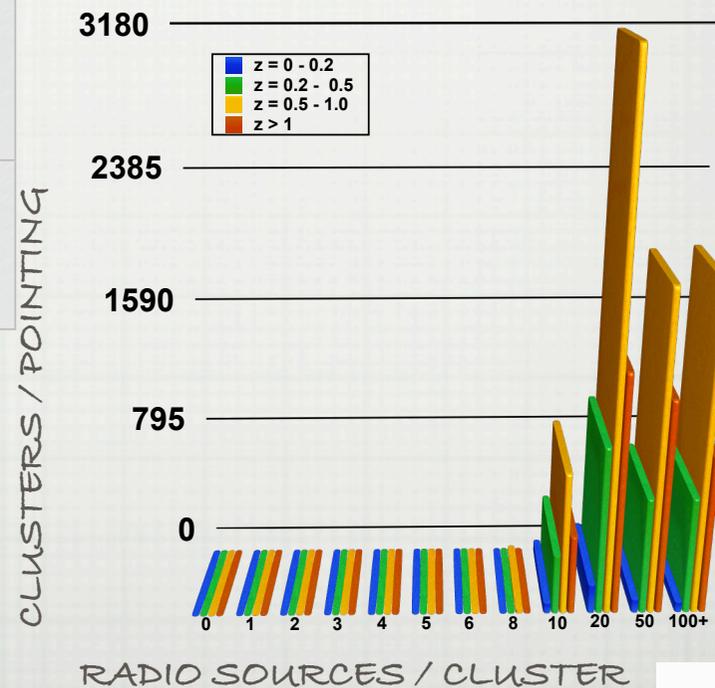
EXPECTED RM'S STATISTICS

	VLA	SKA phase1	SKA full
sens.:1h/ 10^{-6} Jy	17	7	0.1
field of view / deg	.6/f ²	200	200

SOME CLUSTERS WILL HAVE RMS FROM > 10,000 SOURCES

$\Delta \langle RM \rangle \sim 0.1 \text{ RAD/M}^2$

Full SKA, 100h pointing



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SYNERGIES

- ESP. FOR HIGH REDSHIFT: ELECTRON DENSITIES
- SUNYAEV-ZELDOVICH EFFECT / HIGH FREQUENCY RADIO TELESCOPES
- THERMAL EMISSION / X-RAY



CONCLUSIONS

- MAGNETIC FIELDS IN CLUSTERS OF GALAXIES MAY HAVE A COMPONENT CORRELATED ON SUPER-CLUSTER SCALE, PRODUCING A SMALL $\langle RM \rangle \neq 0$
- OVERLAID IS A TURBULENCE RELATED CLUSTER SCALE FIELD, PRODUCING $\langle RM^2 \rangle \neq 0$
- TODAY: $\langle RM^2 \rangle \approx 100 \text{ RAD/M}^2 > \langle RM \rangle$, KOLMOGOROV?
- FULL SKA: $> \times 1000$ SOURCES EVEN AT HIGH Z, IMPACTING ON:
 - TURBULENCE / CLUSTER DYNAMICS
 - PLASMA PHYSICS / TRANSPORT COEFFICIENTS
 - LARGE SCALE FIELD DETECTION POSSIBLE

